

Managing **adherent placenta**-prepare & perform- Conclusions (v p paily)

Depends on type of implantation and extend of invasion.

Normal implantation (invasion upto stratum spongiosum)

Wait upto 30mts , manual removal of placenta

Abnormal implantation (**placenta accreta spectrum**)

Three options:

1. Expectant Mgmt-Cesarean with incision above placenta, leave placenta in situ (re intervention upto 25%)

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2. Focal area of abnormal invasion- resect that area with myometrium, reconstruct uterus, devascularise uterus with stitches.

3. Extensive morbid adhesion or percreta – do classical cs, subtotal hysterectomy with placenta in situ.

Occlude aorta or common iliac arteries after delivery of fetus. Clamp developed by v p paily may be used for this.